BUI BIVERSION PROCEBURE

Defendant should retain representation of counsel.

Defendant must complete diversion application and submit to and complete an alcohol and drug evaluation. (Fees for evaluation must be paid at time of evaluation by defendant).

If application is approved defendant should appear in court and sign agreement and pay all fees.

Defendant must comply with all terms of diversion and report to the court as ordered.

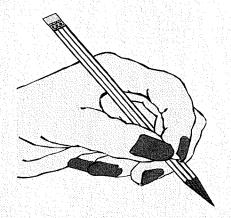
Please note that city prosecutor may not enter into a diversion agreement with a person charged with DUI; if defendant has previously participated in a diversion of DUI; defendant has a previous conviction of or pleaded noto contendere to DUI in this state or another state or political subdivision or defendant was involved in a traffic accident resulting in personal injury or death.

TRAFFIC DIVERSION PROCEDURE

Defendant should complete diversion application and pay application fee of \$25.00.

If application is approved defendant may sign diversion and mail with payment of the scheduled fine as indicated on the ticket and \$100.00 diversion fee to the court before the next regular court date. Defendant may also appear in court on the scheduled date to sign agreement and pay fine/fee.

Defendant must comply with all terms of diversion.

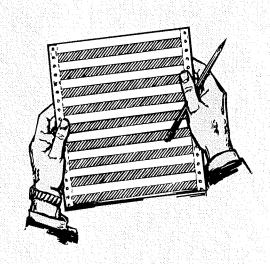


For more information please contact:

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Diversion Agreements



Rossville Municipal Court 438 Main Box 337 Rossville, Kansas 66533 PH: (785) 584-6155

THE CONCEPT

Once a municipal court case proceeds to trial, the judge has only two options. The defendant must be found guilty or not guilty. That determination, of course, must be based solely on the evidence presented. Many prosecutors realize cases are not all cut and dried, that often some middle ground is needed between the extremes of dismissal and conviction. It is this need for a middle ground that gave rise to the concept of diversion.

Generally diversion is an agreement between the prosecutor and the defendant whereby the defendant agrees to do certain things (such as completing alcohol treatment) and the prosecutor agrees to dismiss the charge or charges if the defendant performs as agreed. Ideally, this allows the defendant to get the help needed for rehabilitation without the stigma of a conviction.

Since the diversion is a contract between the defendant and the prosecution, the judge should not be involved in determining whether a defendant is "placed on diversion" or the terms of diversion. However, like other contracts, there may be disputes about whether there has been performance of all of the terms. In that case, the court may be called upon to decide whether the criminal proceeding should resume or the complaint should be dismissed.

Diversions may be available for any offense at the discretion of the prosecutor.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL DIVERSIONS

The following provision <u>must</u> be contained in diversion agreements for all offenses:

- 1. A statement that if the defendant fulfills the obligation of the program described in the agreement, as determined by the city prosecutor, the charges shall be dismissed with prejudice. The term "with prejudice" means the charges cannot be refiled.
- 2. A waiver of the constitutional rights to "counsel", a speedy arraignment, preliminary examinations and hearings, and a speedy trial.
- 3. Personal information about the defendant.
- 4. A Stipulation of facts upon which the charge is based.
- 5. A provision that if the defendant fails to fulfill the terms of the specific diversion agreements and the criminal proceedings are resumed, the proceedings shall be conducted on the record of the stipulation of the facts.

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR DUI DIVERSIONS

- 1. That the defendant pay a fine of between \$500, and \$1000.
 - 2. That the defendant enroll in and suc-

cessfully complete an alcohol and drug safety action program or a treatment program or both and pay the fee for program.

3. Defendant may be required to pay fees for court appointed attorney.

In addition a defendant must submit to and complete an alcohol and drug evaluation before the execution of a diversion agreement when charged with DUI.

RIGHT TO COUNSEL

Prior to entering into a diversion agreement, individuals charged with DUI must either be represented by counsel or sign a written waiver of such representation.

REVOCATION OF DIVERSION

If defendant fails to comply with the terms of diversion, the prosecutor may move for revocation of diversion. The matter will be set for hearing. If the court finds that the terms of the diversion agreement have not been complied with, the diversion must be set aside and the criminal proceedings must be resumed as if there had been no diversion.

DISMISSAL AFTER DIVERSION COM-PLETE

If the defendant complies with the terms of the diversion, the city must dismiss the case with prejudice, which means the complaint may not be refiled.